

The Chauvin Chronicle

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT
ARTLAND, CHAUVIN EDGERTON, RIBSTONE, MERTON, SIFTON, & MANITOU LAKE

VOL. 8 NO. 400 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 1st 1922 5c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

Local Scots Have Splendid Gathering Burns Anniversary

A right good time was spent by the members of the St. Andrew's Society of Chauvin, and their many guests at the Burns Anniversary, held in the Oddfellows Hall, Chauvin, Wednesday, January 25th.

Members and friends began to arrive quite punctually. This was a sure mark of enthusiasm. Soon the hall was filled to capacity. It was to be observed that a good contingent from the Manitou district was present, and in fact every part of our district was represented. Soon every seat was occupied and the dinner commenced.

It was pleasantly apparent that the committees in charge of the tables and other arrangements had performed their duties in a most efficient manner. The hall presented a welcome sight. The six tables were laden with good things, and charmingly bedecked and arranged. Hardly had the seats been occupied, when the haggis arrived, borne by six stalwart young Scots, who were headed by Jeff Swan playing the bagpipes.

After grace was said by Rev. Capt. C. MacLeod, the haggis suffered an onslaught that was irresistible. The tables were unburdened of considerable of their load. Every one ate heartily and to their fill, but so great was the provision made that there remained an ample supply at the end of the dinner, which might correctly be termed a "banquet."

It passes the skill of a mere Sassenach to adequately portray the exquisite pastries and cooking of the worthy Scots. Scotch scones, pancakes, oatcakes, tattie scones, Glasgowsome of the things we could identify. There were other specialities, good to a Sassenach's taste, but though they were good to his palate he cannot even yet learn to say their names. A thousand apologies to the worthy Scots and their banquet, but words fall us at this moment.

"The King" was toasted to the singing of the national anthem at the proposal of the chairman, T. H. Armour. Then the "Immortal Memory of Robert Burns" was next honored. T. H. Armour delivering a lengthy speech in which he portrayed the appeal of humanity in the works of the poet. He showed, giving quotation after quotation, how Bobbie Burns reached the hearts of his people from the lowest to the highest. Scotland had heard his song as a national anthem on one side, and in "Cotters Saturday Night" the poet had depicted the humble life and thoughts of the common folk. His writings covered every episode of human experience, and contained the true thoughts of democracy, said Mr. Armour. "The Arms and Navy" was proposed by C. C. McKeechie in a brief and appropriate proposal. This was responded to by Major Harry Strachan who made reference to the long military history of the Scotch and their traditions. He referred to the 19th Alberta Dragoons to which Chauvin has contributed a strong contingent, and stated that the existence of trained men did not cause or encourage war. It was the errors and mistakes of the politicians that were passed.

Symphony Orchestra Give Good Music At First Appearance

The G.W.V.A. gave a dance on Friday evening January 27th, in the I.O.O.F. Hall.

A small crowd attended, especially small was the number of men present, and the larger number of dances were ladies choice.

This was the first appearance of the new symphony orchestra, and much credit is due them for the splendid music which they rendered, which indeed was an entertainment in itself. The orchestra names are as follows: Mrs. R. H. Mann, piano; Mr. W. Chubb, Violin; Mr. A. Hivons, drum; Mr. A. Nachtergaele, flute.

B. C. Farmers Decide Against Entering On The Political Arena

As an organization, the United Farmers of British Columbia will not enter the political arena, it was decided at the concluding session of the annual convention at Vancouver. It was held down that any political movement must start with the locals and move upward, and a committee of 15 was elected by the convention to devise rules and regulations for political action and to act as headquarters for the receipt of funds and the conducting of an educational campaign. This committee will not be responsible to the organization.

The resolution follows:

1. "That the central board and executive association shall not engage in politics; neither shall the funds of this association be used for political purposes, provided that nothing in this resolution shall be considered to forbid any officer or member from engaging in politics in his individual capacity."
 2. "That a special committee be appointed by this convention to develop and organize the Farmer's forces for political action."
 3. "That the duties of the committee will be to devise rules and regulations for the organization of political conventions and to serve as the general headquarters for effort throughout the province on behalf of Farmer's action alone or in conjunction with other bodies, including local units of this association, which may decide to co-operate with this committee, provided that in such case such locals may think fit to supply the funds they require for the purpose, and shall keep such funds separate, and apart from the funds of the organization."
 4. "That this committee shall have power to act."
 5. "Upon its appointment the committee will not be subject to the rules and regulations of this association and is responsible only to the bodies it purposes to represent."
- Resolutions urging the government to remedy defects in surveying laws and to enact legislation enforcing the installation by smelters of smoke and gas absorbers in order to protect agricultural land and livestock were passed.

Clydesdales And Modern Demands

The production of promiscuous colors, types, and weights for markets that are becoming more and more discriminating in their demands will always be unprofitable. Automobiles, trucks and tractors have some two things to the horse breeding industry. They have driven light drivers and small delivery horses from our streets and sale rings. On the other hand, they have singled out and concentrated the demand on three distinct types—heavy draughts, farmers' chums or light draughts, and the shapely, active wagon horse weighing from 1450 to 1600 lb., and standing 15.2 to 16 hands. In spite of the dull times and gasoline competition these tree types are finding a ready market at profitable prices.

No breed equals the Clydesdale in producing the types named; there fore no breed is so abundantly entitled to the breeders' stamp of approval as the breed that has won popularity for Clydesdale supremacy among many. The question occasionally arises: "In what particular is Clydesdale prepotency manifested?" It would be in the uniform color and shape of the Clydesdales; and in their faultless conformation; in their matchless action at the halter or in harness; in the superior quality of their underpinning; and in their soundness and wearing qualities. In these essentials there is a degree of uniformity that does not characterize any other breed. Clydesdales may differ in size, but they are practically all of one type and one color. This distinction can be excited to Clydesdales only, and it is the result of a century or more of careful selection and intelligent "nicking" of utility qualities, and an equally careful elimination of undesirable qualities in the skilful hands of painstaking Scottish and American breeders.

(Continued on page six)

St Jean Baptiste U.F.A.

A dance will be held in St. Jean Baptiste school, on Wednesday February 1st, Everybody welcome, Good music, and good food. Supper will be served in the schoolhouse. Admission—Gents 50c.

Fresh Bread Daily—J. P. Fisher, baker, Chauvin.

Vitamines

Nyal Vitamine Tablets are a great reconstructive tonic specially valuable in the relief of Malnutrition, Nervous debility, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Bolls, Pimples, etc. Nyal Vitamine Tablets contain yeast in concentrated form, and other Vitamine bearing substances as well as valuable tonics and digestants. They build up bodily strength, stimulate the nerves, and increase the weight. Of great value in all rundown conditions, and where underdevelopment exists.

Take Nyal Vitamine Tablets and be convinced.

Price \$1.00 at The Chauvin Pharmacy.

Measuring Heads Was Great fun

A goodly number gathered at the hall January 26th from 2 to 5 o'clock and January 26th from 7 to 9 o'clock for the "Directors' Home." Some old time songs were sung by all and made the old hall ring. Much merriment was derived from the measuring of heads as the directors went from one to another with the tape and charged each out a cent an inch. Mrs. McCrea, Mrs. Dell and Mrs. Hurst assisted by the president Mrs. \$7.40.

Crittenden, served lunch. Proceeds The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Institute will be held in the Hall February 4th at 2 o'clock. Every body welcome.

Butze U.F.A. Want Flocks Culled

The Butze U.F.A., at their meeting last Friday, discussed the matter of the Alberta demonstration train, and came to the conclusion that the train should visit this district. They resolved therefore to seek the cooperation of the District U. F. A., and to take necessary steps towards getting the train along this line.

With regard to the proposed visit of Mr. Collins, the Edmonton poultry expert, it was decided that the greatest advantage from his visit could be obtained from his going around and culling the poultry on the farms.

Chauvin Dragons Having Busy Time At Calgary

The Chauvin contingent of the 19th Alberta Dragoons now in training at Calgary are having a busy time. Their daily duties occupy them full time for they are receiving all the instruction that can be given them in horsemanship, cavalry movements and drill, masketry, discipline, etc. At the end of each two weeks they have to sit for a written examination and they have to prove their efficiency. They will thorough with this course of instruction by the end of February. The Chauvin boys are keeping in good health, and are said to be quite enthusiastic with their work.

What? When? Where?

WHAT? U.F.A. Annual Masquerade Dance and Guessing Contest.

WHERE? Prosperity School

WHEN? February 10th at 8 p.m.

Come and have some fun. Prizes given for costumes and guessing. Tickets. Gents \$1.00

There are some compensations for the little man. For one thing he doesn't look so funny when he falls after stepping on a banana peel on the sidewalk.

Chauvin Agricultural Director's Meeting

A meeting of the directors of the Chauvin Agricultural Society was held in A. E. Keith's Office on Saturday, January 28th, President N. Strachan in the chair.

Secretary read the minutes of the last meeting, and on motion of A. E. Keith—H. Young were adopted as read.

Mrs. Armour nominated E. A. Pitman and Mr. Keith nominated H. Young as a committee Young as a committee to see that the exhibit was properly shipped to Edmonton to the Provincial Seed Fair.

Secretary Read Mrs. Miller's resignation. Moved Mr. Pitman—Mr. Keith, that we accept Mrs. Miller's resignation with regret. Carried. It was decided to wait until next meeting to appoint a director in Mrs. Miller's place.

Moved A. E. Keith—H. Foreman that fair dates be between August 1st and 4th. Carried.

Moved A. E. Keith—H. Young that J. Semple be delegate to fair convention. Carried.

Moved A. E. Keith—H. Foreman that E. A. Pitman be delegate if Mr. Semple should be unable to go. Carried.

Moved Mrs. Armour—H. Foreman that the Pres. interview the Council on February 20th. Carried. Moved H. Foreman—J. Semple that Secretary write to our local member and also to the minister of agriculture re demonstration train. Carried.

Mr. Keith nominated E. A. Pitman. Mrs. Armour nominated H. Foreman as members of the prize list committee. President declared them elected.

Moved A. E. Keith—J. Semple that Secretary write a letter to members and have it inserted in the paper requesting them if they have any suggestions as to the improvement of the prize list to communicate with the Secretary before February 14th. President declared meeting adjourned to meet the first Saturday in March.

Those present:—N. Strachan, Mrs. Armour; E. A. Pitman; A. E. Keith; H. Foreman; J. Semple; P. H. Perry; H. Young.

W. L. A. Annual Mtg

The annual meeting of the Westminister Ladies Auxiliary will be held in the home of Mrs. G. McNutt, on Thursday, February 9th at 8 p.m.

It is hoped that there will be as full an attendance as possible.

GREENMEADOWS U.F.A.

A meeting of the above local will be held in Green Meadow school house on Wednesday the 1st of February at 8 p.m.

After the meeting a social and dance will be held. All numbers and friends are urged to turn out, as a real good time is assured.

The majority of Chinese women cannot read or write.

What of it! That doesn't stop them from using the telephone.

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O. Z. SPIERRE
Chauvin Alberta



YOU'RE
sure of
satisfaction
in the world's
most popular pipe—

The Wellington
THE UNIVERSAL PIPE

Good pipes and good pipe values
are here also cigars,
cigarettes, smoking tobacco and
other things smokers want.

G. Mc NUTT
THE POOL ROOM
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Local Scots Have Splendid Gathering Burns Anniversary

(Continued from Front page)

what caused the bloody conflicts between the nations. "The Scotch" were next tossed on the proposal of Mrs. T. H. Armour, who portrayed the national ideals and characteristics of their race in a charming and vivid manner. Rev. Capt. K. C. MacLeod made suitable reply, with a rich vein of humour he raised many laughs as he related story after story in which the individuality of the Scotch were pictured. He referred to the tradition that the Scotch were a drinking people. This he denied, and after describing the habits of the past generation in this matter, he showed the growth of the temperance movement in Scotland proving that the Scotch were a temperate race.

In toasting "Canada" A. E. Keith gave emphasis to the ideal that we are here as Canadians. This view was supported by D. A. Ferguson in responding to this toast. "The Ladies" were then toasted by A. Taylor and J. A. MacKenzie who paid no mean tribute to the many virtues and charms of our ladies, whom we could not do without.

At the conclusion of the toast list Rev. Capt. K. C. MacLeod again rose to his feet and expressed his pleasure at being present at such a pleasant and enthusiastic gathering. Enthusiasm, he said, was a characteristic of the people of Chauvin. He instanced the number enrolled in the

Dracons and their church parade. He pointed to the honor roll on the walls of the hall, and said that such a roll was an honor to a district as small as this. It was a great honor. Then followed the program of songs recitations and readings. A number of encores were called and given and the program in it's entirety was a well arranged and splendidly fulfilled. The program being:

Scots Wha Hae, and encore by Mrs R. H. Mann; John Barleycorn, by Miss Jessie Simpson; Highland Fling; by Miss Elsie McSparran; Robin Adair, and encore by Mrs A. E. Keith; Tam O'Shanter, by Jeff Swan; The Leaning, and encore by Andy McSparran; To a Louse, by George Masson; The Authors Cry and Prayer to the Scottish representatives in the House of Commons, by Alex Taylor; A Man's Man for a' that, by R. H. Mann; Burns Invitation, by Alex Ferguson; A Tribute to Burns, by Miss Jean McSparran; Drill by Jean McSparran; Jack McSparran, Alice Gibson, Clara Richardson.

The National Anthem. The encores being Joe Anderson, by Mrs R. H. Mann, The Banks and Braes of Bonnie Doon, by Mrs A. E. Keith; The Laird of Cokpen, by Andy McSparran; and the Drill by the four children.

The floors were then cleared and dancing commenced. Jeff Swan with his lissajous provided most enjoyable music. Such was Jeff's power of endurance that after playing from midnight to about five, he played, by a special request, the "Flowers of Edinburgh". He played this tune for a full twenty minutes with no intermission and only stopped to give the dancers a rest. Still the dancing continued and a number of the Manitou folk had to run to catch the 8.54 a.m. train.

So come to conclusion the third and most successful Burns celebration in Chauvin.

LONG DISTANCE

Sambo, in heaven, had just got Rustus, far below, on the asbestos Outlook Board:

"Hello, Rustus. How you gettin' along?"

"Oh, I've havin' a fine time, Don't haf to work much; jest shovel some coal now and then. How you-all?"

"Tse workin' purty hard. We haf to sweep up de clouds, pull in the stars, switch on de light, an' give de ole sun a shove every mornin'."

"How come you all have so much work to do?"

"Well, sah, to tell de truth, we're kinda short o' help up heah."

AN UNDESIRABLE SON-IN-LAW

"Daughter," said the old man, sternly, "I positively forbid you marrying this young scoundrel! He is an inveterate poker player!"

"But, papa," tearfully protested Alicia Hortense, "poker playing is not such an awful habit. Why, at your own club—"

"That's where I got my information, daughter, I'll have no daughter of mine bringing home a man that I can't beat with a flush, a full house and fours."

ACETYLENE WELDING—All Work Guaranteed—J. W. Connelly, Eggerto

Hardware

Enamelled Tea Kettles	1.00
Enamelled Double Boilers	.80
Enamelled Potato Pots	1.00
Harness Leather, good, per lb.	.60
Bread Raisers, 17 pt. with cover	2.40
Tea Kettles, Nickelled	2.25
Clarks Bricks, per doz.	1.30
Harness, Layer Trace, complete	40.00
Robe, 54 in. by 62 in.	14.00

J. A. Montjoy
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

THE SECRET OF SUCCESS

"What's the secret of success?" asked the Sphinx
"Don't get hot," said the Stove.
"Don't be shocked," said the Battery
"Talk some more" said the Telephone.

"Never lose your head" said the Barrel.

"Make light of everything" said the Lamp.

"Don't monkey around" said the Monkey.

"Be up to date," said the Calendar.

"Don't be a knocker" said the Hammer.

"Take pains" said the Window.

"Look out for the time" said the Clock.

"Find a good thing and stick to it" said the Glue.

THE LEISURED CLASS

You objected to Jack because he had to work for a living—didn't you, mamma?

Yes, my dear. He doesn't belong to our class.

Well, it's all right now. May he call to-night?

Has someone left him a fortune.

No, but he's lost his situation!

OH HEAVENS, NO! She had accepted his embraces without reserve, but every time she seemed to be on the verge of going to sleep. It was most exasperating. Finally he remonstrated.

"See here," he demanded peevishly "why do you always appear asleep when I kiss you?"

"Why, Harry," she retorted indignantly, "You don't for a minute think I'm the sort of girl that would do such things with my eyes open!"

BETWEEN DOCTORS

Didn't I tell you that Lawyer Smith's case was going to be troublesome?

What! is he dead?

Worse yet, he is disputing my bill.

Let Us Be of Service to You in Sending Money Abroad



TRANSFERS of money to all parts of the world, by draft, post remittance, or cable, can be made through this Bank quickly and at advantageous rates.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA
Established 1884.

Head Office: Montreal.
CHAUVIN BRANCH
EDGEMONT

D. McDONALD, Manager.
R. V. CAMPBELL, Manager.

The Ford Car

Don't kick about expensive repairs, gasoline and tires. Sell your big car and buy a Ford. If your car was a Ford your bank account would be larger. When the roads are bad the Fords make good. Every second car is a Ford. We sell and serve Fords.

J. A. PROCTOR
ARTLAND SASK.

C. P. R. Lands

Farm Lands

Hudsons Bay Lands

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Licensed Auctioneer
for Alta & Sask.
Chauvin Alberta

CHAUVIN LODGE NO. 93



Meets every Wednesday.
C. J. Smith, N.G.

W. Cubitt, Sec.

Visiting Brothers Welcome

LAURA SECORD LODGE NO. 60

Rebekah Order L.O.O.F.

Meets First and Third Tuesday each month.

Visiting Members Welcome

Mrs. A. E. Keith, N.G.

Miss M. E. Rodden, Sec.

CLEVER FINANCE

A dry-goods merchant in a small town in the South was standing one day at the door of his shop when a little girl came up to him.
"I am Mabel Smith," she said, "and mother says will you give her change for half a dollar. She will send the half-dollar on Monday."

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Cannot Tell What The Tariff Costs People; Wants It Reduced

The impossibility of the people ascertaining the cost of bonusing industries through the protective tariff and the effects of the tariff in encouraging mergers and combines, thus creating an additional agency to mulet the people of the country were urged as two of the most damaging features of the present tariff by Hon. J. A. Latta in the Saskatchewan assembly last week.

Mr. Latta spoke as the mover of a resolution urging the federal government to reduce the tariff, the resolution being practically identical with that of the Canadian council of agriculture, according to Dr. W. G. Schimark, who seconded it.

Trees on Prairie Farms

In the case of two prairie farms of equal size and fertility, one without trees and the other sheltered with belts of trees, there is no doubt the farm with trees is worth several thousand dollars more than the bare one. This is not only on the score of sentiment and comfort but because of the increased financial return.—Norman M. Roßas, Dom. Forest Nursery, Indian Head, Sask.

A man with a humorous story had visited a dozen newspaper offices, at all of which his joke had been declined. "There is such a thing as carrying a joke too far," he said.

Urged Free Entry For Cattle Between Canada and States

Urging the reciprocal establishment of free entry for Canadian and American cattle into the respective countries, The Saskatchewan Live Stock board last night passed a resolution urging the Dominion Government to take such action as may be warranted to obtain free entry for Canadian livestock into the United States market. The resolution also requires the Dominion Government to make arrangements to have Canadian interests adequately represented at Washington.

The preamble of the resolution sets out that outlets for Canadian livestock are inadequate to meet existing conditions and that experience has shown the great value of the United States market to western Canada for livestock and particularly cattle; and calls attention to proposals of a tariff bill now before the congress of the United States which may give the president discretionary powers in granting reciprocal concessions to countries willing to trade on equal terms.

Chauvin Live Stock Shipping Assoc. Mtg

The annual meeting Feb. 13th Secretary to notify the Locals of the same along with annual dues notice. Notice of annual meeting to be published in local paper.

GARDENING

(By a Local Gardener)

TOMATO CULEURE

The tomato is a native of South America and requires a long season of fairly high, and uniform temperature and abundant sunshine, which to mature. It will do best in a deep loamy soil which has been heavily manured and well worked for a previous crop.

Plant on a southern slope, and protect from cold and boisterous winds. Whether for early fruit from plants in the garden or from plants grown under the glass, the seeds must be sown in February or early in March. Seed of an early variety such as Earlyana, Chalk Jewel, or John Baer, should be sown in a shallow box, pan or flower pot. Where only a small quantity of seed is sown a clear box answers the purpose very well. Cover the bottom with a layer of old well rotted manure and fill up to within half an inch of the top with a good sandy loam, which press firm and even.

Water sufficiently to wet the whole of the soil, and allow it to stand until all excess water has been drained off, then sow the seed thin and even. Cover about a quarter of an inch deep with sandy loam and stand in a light, warm place in the house.

A temperature of 75 degrees during the day and about 50 degrees during the night should be maintained. As soon as seedlings appear, which will be from seven to twelve days after all the light in doing so. As soon as the plants are large enough to handle, showing two rough leaves they should be pricked off into boxes or 3 inch flower pots, boxes for this purpose 18 inches long by 14 inches wide and 3 to 4 inches deep are best. Empty peach crates will do. Prepare a good compost of 3/4 good garden soil 1/4 pulverised well rotted manure, place a layer of rotted manure in the bottom of box and fill up with the compost to within an inch of the top, and press firm and even. Take a round stick about 1/2 inches long and one half inch in diameter, with a blunt point at one end, called a dibble, with which make holes in the soil 2 inches apart each way. Dig up a few plants, select one and with the finger and thumb of the left hand, drop the roots into one of the holes, and avoid doubling them. With the dibble press the soil firmly about the roots, taking care not to bruise the stem in the process. After the box has been filled with plants, keep in a warm place, and shade from the light for a few days, until the plants take hold of the new soil. Water the plants regularly but not so as to keep the soil wet all the time, which would cause it to sour. As the plants increase in size, and become crowded, transplant to another box about 4 inches apart each way. Transplanting two or three times is very beneficial, as it increases the root system, resulting in larger and healthier plants. Where a leaf is attached to the main stem, a side shoot or lateral will make its appearance, which should be pinched off close to the stem, taking care not to remove any of the flower trusses by mistake. To grow stocky, robust plants do not use manure or fertilizer of any kind, and give plenty of air, and not too much water, while the

Alberta Legislature Opens Tomorrow; Public Invited

The formal opening of the first session of the fifth legislature of the Province of Alberta will be observed at 3 p.m., February 2nd. At this hour His Honour the Lieutenant Governor will attend formally to open the legislature, and deliver the speech from the throne.

No formal invitations have been issued, but an advertisement has been published to the people of this Province, who are cordially invited to attend. Seats will be reserved for members of the Judiciary and their wives, members of the Canadian House of Commons and their wives, and the wives of the members of the Alberta legislature.

Horses Holding Own Against Tractors

"The horses far from being in danger of being ousted on the farms of Canada by mechanical traction is rapidly returning to his own. J. G. Robertson, Saskatchewan's live stock commissioner told the annual meeting of the Saskatchewan Horse Breeders' association at Regina, last week.

"The swing from the use of high-powered tractors," said Mr. Robertson, "to the use of good heavy draught horses that can be raised on the farm has been very noticeable for the past two years, not only in this province, but in every province in Canada and most the States.

It causes some people a heap of worry because so many of their expected troubles never happen.

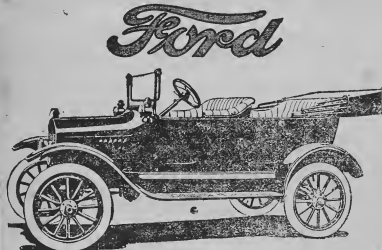


Norwegian Fish

Lutefisk, per lb. ... 10c.
Herring, per lb. ... 20c.
Prim-ost, per pkg. 35c.
Gammelost, per jar 75c.

Rye Crisp, per pkg. 60c.

L. E. ROY, Chauvin
CHAUVIN ALBERTA



New 1922 Prices

Five Passenger Car	\$723.00
Ford Truck	670.00
Coupe	964.00
Sedan	1056.00

(The above prices are delivered at Chauvin)

J. A. CODE

IMPLEMENT AGENT.

CHAUVIN

(Continued on page six)



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Editorial

A QUESTION OF COSTS

The recent series of articles upon the cost of growing wheat in this district during the past season have evoked great interest. They show a wide variance and at first sight may appear to be inaccurate, and on an average, and may easily be not lower than eighty cents, and may likely average at more than one dollar per bushel. We would not place the figure at less than a dollar ourselves.

ON THE ROAD TO BANKRUPTCY

This leads us to a very serious situation. It means that our local industry is being operated at a loss. It means that when the year's work is done we find ourselves poorer than when we started. It means that material change must soon be made, or we will find the whole district insolvent. More than this it means that Western Canada with its tremendous resources, must become bankrupt.

LIVING ON THE DEPRECIATION

The question may fairly be asked "If the farmers are losing as a result of growing wheat, how do they find enough to live upon?" The answer may most easily be gotten from a survey of the income tax papers, or from similar financial statements.

School Supplies—Chauvin Pharmacy

We will answer the question by asking another, "What becomes of the amounts allowed for depreciation of machinery?" These amounts never appear on the bank book, nor as a trust account, do they? No, we have used the money to buy food, or clothes, which we must have, even at the expense of tomorrow's poverty.

NO SINGLE REMEDY

There is no single remedy for this unsound state of affairs. We are unable to point to any one particular evil and to say, remove this evil and the situation will be remedied. Nor can we "muckey wait and murmur not" trusting that the situation will remedy itself—it won't.

It is to be remembered that the producers of any commodity are invariably in the minority, as compared to the number of the consumers. It is to the interest of the consumers that the commodity be purchasable at the lowest price. This factor is most active in the case of food-stuffs, and cereals in particular. Therefore wheat growers cannot look for any relief from the consumers of their product.

CAN ONLY REDUCE COSTS SEVEN AND HALF PER CENT

It may be said that the 1922 crop can be produced at a lower cost than that of 1921. A careful analysis of this statement and of the facts as far as can be forecast at the time of writing indicate that, with the important proviso that the crop turns out to be a fairly good average one, it will not be possible to reduce the cost of production by more than seven and one-half per cent.

FREIGHT RATES MUST BE REDUCED

As this reduction of cost will not take up the margin of loss in the production of wheat we must look further afield. Freight rates must be reduced. To this end it is absolutely necessary to start and maintain an efficient campaign of education and representation. It is to be remembered that the railroads, like the farms are too heavily capitalized, and, like the farmers, are rightly struggling for a margin of profit. At the same time we should never forget that the railroads will gain the larger profit as those living in the territory they serve become prosperous, and as others attracted by this prosperity come and settle in our midst, thus increasing the volume of passenger and freight traffic both inbound and outbound.

WHY DO WE FARMERS LIVE SOLELY ON THEIR OWN PRODUCE?

It is being emphasized that the farmers must live more and more upon the produce of their farms. We do not quarrel for one moment with such propaganda, but we must make this criticism: When we have eaten our beef, pork, poultry, butter, eggs, cream, tallow, strawberries, raspberries, currants, vegetables, etc., we still need a number of other necessities of food, and again a number of products for every day use.

MARKETING COST MUST BE REDUCED

Further reductions in the cost of marketing must be made. This must be accomplished by the organization of pools for our wheat, and a chilled meat trade for our cattle. There must be no further evasion of these steps. They have been discussed at the recent U.F.A. convention, and we trust the matter will not be dropped until there has been established a complete marketing system for our products.

We make no apologies for reiterating the above statements. We emphasize them strongly because our future is bound up in the attitude and action we take in these questions. The world in general will give us a favorable hearing, just as soon as we demonstrate the true cost of production. We ourselves can gain a decent living when we can produce at a reasonable cost and have a fair and equitable marketing system.

It is better to be dumb and tongue tied than to have the split tongue of the adar and be unable to control it
CHAUVIN DISTRICT LIVESTOCK SHIPPING ASSOCIATION

Notice

"The Annual Meeting of the Chauvin District Livestock Shipping Association will be held at the U.G.G. elevator, Chauvin, February 13th.
S. H. Davis, Secretary

Chauvin Is Enthusiastic

Rev. Capt. K. C. MacLeod, who was in town by invitation of the St. Andrew's Society last week, and who will be remembered as officiating at the Dragons church parade; paid the Chauvin Chronicle the honor of a call whilst in town. It was a real pleasure for us because he holds the Chauvin community in such high esteem. We may, perhaps, be pardoned if we quote from his conversation in our office. He said:

"I just wish to congratulate the St. Andrew's Society on their success of the evening. The supper was sumptuous and truly national. The program had the seal of heather flavor. For after all the impression left upon an audience is the spirit that breathes into the hearers. Everyone was just bubbling over with loyal sentiment. So much so that even the humblest effort was received with enthusiasm."

"But this is Chauvin's way of doing things. You get a most enthusiastic people. What you do you do with a will. The Honor Roll on the wall shows that even in the greatest crisis you are ready to do all that you can do. If asked to fill a squadron of Dragons it is done forthwith."

"For a town of your size you are wonderful people. You have a very efficient modern printing office, a good paper, real live lodges, and people who can make a success of anything they undertake."

"It is a pleasure to meet such enthusiasm. It makes everyone feel younger and happier, so that the older set monopolizes the floor at a real dance such as last night."

"Keep on. This is the enthusiasm that makes work light and wins in the end. Be loyal to Canada, to Scotland, or wherever you came from—loyal to Chauvin to yourself, your home, and your God. And you cannot fail of the best—here or hereafter."

Don't growl about the things that don't go right—but don't be satisfied with something that can be done better.

Saskatchewan And Natural Resources

Notwithstanding any arrangement which the Alberta government is reported to be with the federal authorities for the return of the natural resources to that province, Saskatchewan will continue her demands for the payment of a subsidy based on the capitalization of the alienated lands in addition to the public domain it was definitely announced by Hon. Chas. A. Dunning in the assembly.

The announcement was made by the provincial treasurer during the debate on the resolution calling on the federal government to return to Saskatchewan her resources, which resolution was carried unanimously at the conclusion of the debate.

L O S SERVICES

RIBSTONE
SUNDAY
Sunday School 1 p.m.
Preaching Service 2 p.m.
WEDNESDAY
Social Service 7.30 p.m.

BARN PRICES

TEAM HAY	each feed .40
" HAY (overnight) 2 feeds	1.00
" STALL .....	.25
" STALL (overnight) .....	.75
" OATS	extra .20
SINGLE OATS	extra .1
" HAY .....	.25
" STALL .....	.15
DANCE	
TEAM HAY .....	.50
JINGLE HAY .....	.25
TEAM STALL .....	.35
SINGLE STALL .....	.20

TELEPHONE: BARN No. 9
Residence, No. 29

A. E. KEITH
Chauvin Albert

Gents Furnishings & All Dry Goods TO BE CLEARED OUT AT COST PRICE

Standard Lines of Groceries at Lowest Prices



GET OUR PRICES BEFORE SENDING AWAY YOUR MAIL ORDERS



L. BORREGARD
"THE STORE OF AN HUNDRED SAVINGS"
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Grocery Specials

January 30th to February 4th.

Dollar Box of Soda Biscuits .....	.85
Pink Salmon (talls)	3 for .50
Blue Ribbon Black Tea .....	.55
Lennox Soap	10 for .50
Palm Olive Soap	5 for .50
Wheat Crystals (sacks)	6lb. for .35

READ OUR ADS—BUY OUR SPECIALS
BEAT OLD H. C. L.

CARPENTER & DELL, RIBSTONE
Service & Satisfaction Guaranteed
Fresh Groceries Up-to-date Hardware

SOOP 'ER UP!**HERE'S THE NEW SCHEDULE!****COME! CHASE THAT CHEESE!**

CODE	4. Jan 31, 9 p.m.	7. Feb 2, 7 p.m.	10. Feb 3, 9 p.m.	13. Feb 6, 7 p.m.	15. Feb 7, 7 p.m.	18. Feb 8, 9 p.m.
FREEMAN ...	3. Jan 31, 7 p.m.	7. Feb 2, 7 p.m.	11. Feb 4, 7 p.m.	14. Feb 6, 9 p.m.	16. Feb 7, 9 p.m.	19. Feb 9, 7 p.m.
KEITH	3. Jan 31, 7 p.m.	6. Feb 1, 9 p.m.	10. Feb 3, 9 p.m.	12. Feb 4, 9 p.m.	17. Feb 8, 7 p.m.	20. Feb 9, 9 p.m.
McKECHNIE ..	2. Jan 30, 9 p.m.	6. Feb 1, 9 p.m.	9. Feb 3, 7 p.m.	14. Feb 6, 9 p.m.	18. Feb 8, 9 p.m.	21. Feb 10, 7 p.m.
PARCELS	2. Jan 30, 9 p.m.	5. Feb 1, 7 p.m.	8. Feb 2, 9 p.m.	12. Feb 4, 9 p.m.	15. Feb 7, 7 p.m.	19. Feb 9, 7 p.m.
REYNOLDS	1. Jan 30, 7 p.m.	5. Feb 1, 7 p.m.	9. Feb 3, 7 p.m.	13. Feb 6, 7 p.m.	16. Feb 7, 9 p.m.	20. Feb 9, 9 p.m.
STEWART	1. Jan 30, 7 p.m.	4. Jan 31, 9 p.m.	8. Feb 2, 9 p.m.	11. Feb 4, 7 p.m.	17. Feb 8, 7 p.m.	21. Feb 10, 7 p.m.

Saskatchewan To Fill The Gaps In The Canada Grain Act

Should any portion of the Canada Grain Act bearing on the licensing and regulating of grain commission houses be found to be ultra vires of the federal parliament, the Saskatchewan assembly would undoubtedly fill in the gaps by passing such legislation as would enable the province to protect the farmers' interests. It was announced by Hon. Charles A. Dunning, in the Saskatchewan assembly tonight.

Mr. Dunning's announcement came while the house was in committee considering amendments to the bill amending the Produce Commission Merchants' Act following a suggestion from Hon. J. A. Maharg that the bill be broadened in scope to provide for the provincial license and control of grain dealers, but this Mr. Dunning thought was unnecessary at the present time.

and Calgary rinks will vie with many others for the possession of such a coveted reward.

J. L. Green of Wainwright is the secretary of the club, and he will be pleased to forward programs of the bonspiel to all applicants who write him.

EDGERTON TAKE BLAIR CUP HOME

A rink of curlers came from Edgerton to Chauvin between trains yesterday afternoon and engaged a local team in a game. Result Edgerton 15 Chauvin 9.

Edgerton Rink—W. J. Murdoch; A. E. Ripley; Jack Gerry; Bill Kelly. Chauvin Rink—J. A. Code; J. Rinde; A. E. Keith; H. N. Freeman. Edgerton thus became the holders of the Blair Cup. Our genial friend Mr. A. E. Ripley tells it is being sent up by freight. Guess that cup must be full.

Four five-pound Cream Cheese are offered by C. G. Forryan as prizes to the winning rink in this competition.

All curlers are requested to be on hand ready to play at the time advertised above.

HAVE YOU PAID
YOUR SUBSCRIPTION
YET?

FOUR HUNDRED WEEKS OF SERVICE. The present issue of the Chauvin Chronicle is the 400th. Eight years ago at this time we were on the farm drawing out the plans and equipment for a small office. Eight years ago Chauvin district was lacking a paper: The Advance and The Gazette both having failed to live even one year. Eight years ago folks were saying a paper could not be run at Chauvin. Eight years ago we came off the farm—and proved it could.

PLEASE READ YOUR LABEL. If the number thereon is "400" or lower your subscription is due. We feel sure that you will come in and pay us just as soon as you can get to town, for just along now we are again experiencing a very tight squeeze.

HAVE YOU PAID
YOUR SUBSCRIPTION
YET?

Dominion Will Supply Five Million Trees

Five million trees are being distributed among the farmers of the three prairie provinces from the Dominion Forestry Plant for planting in the spring of 1922, according to an announcement published by Norman M. Ross, superintendent of the farm. To secure these trees, Mr. Ross points out it is necessary to have applications sent to him to Indian Affairs before March 1, 1922. The applications are required to be made in duplicate, in order that the department may be satisfied that a year's preparation of the soil is made before the trees are put into the ground on the farms.

Wainwright Spiel Should Attract Big Attendance

Valuable Prizes Are Offered
In Five Different Competitions

Wainwright curlers are out to attract the biggest and most enthusiastic bunch of devotees of the "broom and stone" that have ever gathered in this town for the annual bonspiel to be held Feb. 7, 8, 9. No less than seven fine sheets of the best ice will be in use and it is expected that links from all over the province will enter in the five big events which will be staged. There are the Grand Challenge, Edmonton Brewery Cup, Calgary Brewery Cup, Visitors cup, consolation cup, and Grand Aggregate, in all of which there will be first, second third, and fourth prizes. The place de resistance of the "spiel" will no doubt be the Grand Challenge trophy, as in this event there will be two special prizes given. In addition to the usual silverware to the winners of the cup, there will be presented four quarters of buffalo meat, the carcasses having been kindly donated by the dominion government, and this prize in itself without doubt prove a big attraction it being expected that several Edmonton

Local Seed Exhibits Will Be Shown At Provincial Fair

The Alberta Provincial Seed Fair will be held in Edmonton February 13 th to 16th. \$200 is offered as prizes to the best all-round exhibits by an Agricultural Society. A liberal list of prizes for wheat, oats, barley; rye; peas; flax; timothy; brome grass seed; rye grass seed; red clover; alsike; alfalfa; corn and potatoes is provided. 25 lbs of wheat; rye of flax constitute an exhibit. For wheat and oat exhibits the province is divided in two zones. Those of our readers living in townships 45 and south thereof compete in zone one; whilst all residing in townships 46 and north thereof must compete in zone two.

Any further information, prize lists and entry forms can be obtained by writing J. D. Smith, Superintendent of Seed and Weed Branch, Department. In this connection we may add that the Chauvin Agricultural Society has decided to compete in the provincial seed fair. A number of the members have signified their intention of sending in exhibits. The directors trust that their number may be very largely increased. Exhibits may be sent in for any of the above named varieties of seed.

The official fair prize list states:—"The above exhibit must be made up by the individual exhibits of farmers competing in any other class and who must state on their entry form the Agricultural Society in which they wish their exhibit to compete. No extra sample or exhibit is needed."

BIG INCREASE

It is reported that wheat receipts of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company for the past season total 22,000,000 bushels. This is 3,000,000 bushels more than last year at the same time.

A CONCENTRATED LINGUIST

"You say your wife is a great linguist? How many languages does she speak?"

"Oh, it's all on one language."

Wanted; Suggestions for improvement of the Chauvin Fair Prize List

To the Public and Members of
The Chauvin Agricultural Society

By courtesy of the Chauvin Chronicle

The Directors of the Agricultural Society realize that they might get many good suggestions from the Public and as they would like to have the Best Prize List yet, they wish all who are interested to forward any suggestions for the betterment thereof, to the Secretary by the Fourteenth of February.

Thanking you,

I am,

Yours truly,

P. H. PERRY, Sec-Treas.

Your Prompt Co-Operation will be appreciated by the Society

GARDENING

(Continued from page three)

TOMATO CULTURE

plants are in the boxes. As soon as the weather permits, move the plants to a well sheltered place outside, where they can have plenty of sunlight and air, and be protected during nights and cold days. Keep the plants growing steadily until the first week in June, when most of them will be showing blooms, and some will have well formed fruit. Danger of frost should now be past, and it is time to set the plants out in the open. Before removing the plants from the box give a good watering, and allow to stand until the water has soaked to the bottom, then with a long sharp knife cut the soil, in the centre between every two rows, and crosswise in the bottom of the box so that the plants can be lifted out without disturbing the roots. The plants may be set out singly in rows 3 feet between every plant and 5 feet between the rows, or they may be set out in groups of four, one at each corner of a square of 3 feet sides. Set the plants about 1 inch deeper than when growing in boxes, press the soil firmly, care being taken not to damage the roots but as little as possible. In the single rows place a stake about 6 inches away from each plant for tying to, for those planted in squares place one stake to each plant on the inside of the square, leaving towards the centre, and the four tops tied together at the top. Willow saplings 5 feet long about 1 inch in diameter sharpened at one end make good stakes. If the weather is dry give each plant a good watering, roots only, and keep the rake or hoe going as much as possible to keep down weeds, and conserve moisture. As the roots come close to the surface very light cultivation is best. As soon as the flowers are open go over the plants daily about noon and give each plant a slight shake to distribute the pollen, to ensure a good set of fruit.

Spread a mulch of well rotter manure all around the plants 3 or 4

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

inches deep, at intervals of say two weeks, and give each plant a light dressing of nitrate of soda when the fruit is well formed, about 1 ounce to four plants. When the plants have reached the height of about 3½ feet pinch out to top shoot, which will check growth, and throw more strength into the fruit, helping it to ripen quicker. Seeds stored in a hot bed require similar treatment to the foregoing.

Clydesdales And Modern Demands

(Continued from page three)

The showyard records of the leading exhibitors in Great Britain and America have fully demonstrated the superiority of the Clydesdale heavy draught over all rival breeds. Like wise, in meeting the demands of today, no breed equals the Clydesdale in producing sound, shapely farm chunks or medium weight draughts and active wagon horses of a showy and enduring kind. Admittedly, Clydesdales are unsurpassed in their quality and high finish. Quality and endurance are unseparable, and have a high market value. Supply them with Clydesdales.

With the unfailing transmission of Clydesdale colors and conformation, so it is with action and soundness; these have become by-words of the breed. In illustrating desirable action and conformation, and in lecturing on soundness on the draught breeds, animal husbandry professors the country over turn to the Clydesdale for their ideal example of draught horse perfection. Why? Their reasons are many. The most important is found in the Clydesdales stately stride either at walk or trot the uniform soundness of his hocks, the set of his pasterns, and the strength of his feet. In these particulars Clydesdales have no equals, and their claim has never been challenged on these columns. The hock joint upon which falls all the stress and strain of straining and pulling heavy loads, makes it the most important joint in a draught horse. Clydesdale underpinning has been de-

Farm Land Mortgages

MONEY IS AVAILABLE at the prevailing rate of interest on First Mortgage security on Improved Farms. PROMPT SERVICE given on all applications

A. C. GIFFORD

C. P. R. LAND AGENT,
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA.

veloped to its present state of perfection by careful and intelligent selective breeding in this country and in Scotland. That is why we find uniformly sound hocks and strong but clean shanks in Clydesdales.

Our message to breeders is to breed what the market demands. This will call for the use of Clydesdale stallions in farm breeding operations. The horse market is not dead; it is only more discriminating than formerly. There is money in horsebreeding today for those who go after it with Clydesdales stamped with the sign of market approval.

Greenmeadows U.F.A.

The Greenmeadows U. F. A. will hold their regular meeting in the City of Chauvin, at 8 p.m. on Wednesday, February 1st. A social evening will follow the business of the meeting.

Valentine Dance
At Artdale School

The first monthly social to be held by the pupils of the Artdale School District will take place on Tuesday, February 14, and will be a Valentine masquerade.

The program will commence at 8 p.m. and will be given, with but one or two exceptions, by the pupils, all of whom will be in character costume.

The general public are, invited to attend, and all who can are asked to come in representative costume. At the close of the program there will be a grand promenade when the costumes will be judged and prizes awarded. An hours dancing will follow, the social breaking up at 11:30 p.m. No refreshments will be served. An admission fee of 25 cents will be charged adults.

Notes From North East

We are glad to report that the health of Mrs. C. Gabrielson continues to improve.

Mr. Thomas Kitching is the new trustee for the Artdale School.

Rumor has it that some of the shareholders of the Manitou Lake Telephone Co. are desirous of holding a special meeting. The reason is not known.

Who is going to tender for the driving of the Sherbrook Lake children to school? Now don't all speak at once.

The Fram Grain Growers Association are looking forward to a splendid time next Saturday, Feb. 4. Dinner will be served at noon, after

which a public meeting will be held special speakers, including the Editor of the Chauvin Chronicle, and Mr. Jas. W. Coe, J. P. \$1.00 will be charged for dinner. Ladies and children free.

We hope to have Mr. J. H. Martin back with us ere long, after his long sojourn in hospital at Saskatoon.

TWO EVILS

At a small railway station the noon hour found a tourist waiting for a train. He stopped to enquire where he could obtain a meal. "There are two restaurants," was the reply, "one on one side of the street and one the other, and," he added, with a twinkle in his eyes, "if y' go to one you'll wish y'd gone to th' other."

Two town girls had selected the heart of the country for a holiday together. During a pleasant stroll one girl called attention to a hen, remarking, "Oh, Look, there is a hen setting over there," which called for a rebuff. "My dear, don't say 'setting'," say "sitting". As neither would give way, one suggested that they had better settle the argument by going to Farmer Hedge, who, on being told don't know that it interests me much but what does interest me much is when I hear a hen cackling to know whether she is laying or lying."

"THEM WAS THE DAYS."

When I think of the towel—the old-fashioned towel—That used to hang up by the printing house door, I think that nobody in these days of shoddy Could hammer out iron to wear as it wore.

The comp who first used it, the tramp who abused it, The devil who used it when these two were done; The make-up, the foreman, the editor (poor man), Each rubbed some grime off, while they put a heap on.

In over and under, twas blacker than thunder, Twas harder than poverty, rougher than sin. From the roller suspended, it never was bended, But flapped on the wall like a banner of tin.

It knew thinker and tougher, harder and rougher, And daily put on a more inkier hue, 'Till one windy morning, without any warning, It fell on the floor and was broken in two.

Delicious Cookies—Chauvin Bakery

OUR LITTLE ADS DO BIG WORK

Winter Pants

MENS HEAVY WOOL TWEED PANTS: combining durability and warmth. Dark Grey. . . . Regular \$6.50 to clear \$5.50 pair
MENS ENGLISH CORDUROY PANTS; Very Tough and Durable. Finished with Belt Loops and Cuff at Bottom pr pair \$6.50
Heavy Weight WOOLEN WORK SOCKS; Re-inforced Toes & Heels 60c to \$1.25

Warm Socks

Mens Black ALL WOOL RIBBED SOCKS
A good warm Dress Sock pair .85c
Mens Grey ALL WOOL DRESS SOCK
Plain Knit, Light Weight pair .75c
Mens BLACK CASHMERE SOCKS, Fine Quality per pair .75c & \$1.00

C. G. FORRYAN
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

Money Makers

Heavy Double Geared Pump Jack . .	13.50
6 foot Round Tank	27.00
Large heavy selfsinking Tank Heaters	12.00
Lanterns	1.00
House Brooms	70c, 85c, & .90
Stable Brooms	1.50
Blue Cross Stock Tonic, for Horses, Cattle, Sheep, & Hogs, Special . .	50c, \$1.00, 2.15
Weather Strip, (38 feet & Nails) . .	.60
Drum Oven (Saves the Heat)	2.50
Fire Shovels . . . . .	.20
Fire Shovels, Extra Heavy . . . . .	.35
Fire Shovel, Large, Extra Heavy . .	.40

G. W. ALLAN & Co
CHAUVIN. ALBERTA

28 PHONE "28" FOR DRAY LINE 28
DRAYING & MOVING PROMPTLY DONE
—GIVE ME A TRIAL—
GOOD CONCRETE GRAVEL: \$1.50 per yard at pit; \$3.00 delivered
WILLIAM CAHILL Phone 28 Chauvin

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from last week)

EDUCATION

It will be seen above, that the all-important question of matters belonging to provincial legislation mentioned in section 92 of the British North America Act, but that it was considered necessary to devote a special section to it. The reason for this must be sought in the political history of the question.

While the different provinces before confederation were perfecting their respective systems of education, the question of separate schools attained much prominence. The Protestant minority in Lower Canada, and the Roman Catholic minority in Upper Canada, earnestly contended for such an educational system as would give the Protestants in the former, and the Roman Catholics in the latter province, control of their own schools. This was finally effected and separate schools were established at the time of the union, and it accordingly became necessary to give the minorities in question a statutory guarantee for their continuance. accordingly provides that while the

legislature of a province may exclusively make laws on the subject of Education, nothing therein shall prejudicially affect any of the denominational schools in existence before July, 1867. Where in any province a system of separate schools existed by law at the time of the union, or was thereafter established by the legislature, an appeal lies to the governor-general in council from any act of a provincial authority "affecting any right or privilege" of a Protestant or Roman Catholic minority.

In case the provincial authorities refuse to act for the due protection of the rights of minorities, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, then the parliament of Canada may provide a remedy for the due execution of the same.

In the constitution given to Manitoba in 1870 there are similar provisions, and an appeal can be made to the governor-general in council when a provincial law or decision affects any right or privilege of the Protestant or Roman Catholic minority in relation to education.

In Saskatchewan and Alberta no law is to be passed prejudicially affecting any right or privilege with respect to separate schools possessed by any class of persons under the school law existing at the time the provinces were created in 1905. In those provinces at that time any Protestant or Roman Catholic minority could establish a separate school. The remedy is the same as with respect to the other provinces.

Parliament can only within its own discretion intervene to provide a remedy when the provincial authority does not pass such legislation as seems necessary to the government of the constitution.

Only once since confederation has the dominion parliament been asked to pass remedial legislation, and that was in 1896 in connection with the

abolition of the Roman Catholic separate schools in Manitoba, but the term of parliament was expiring and there was so much opposition to the legislation, that the proposed measure was never enacted. The government was defeated at the general election that ensued and the dispute was otherwise settled by the new administration.

DOMINION POWER OF DISALLOWANCE

The British North America Act gives to the dominion government a direct control over the legislation of each province, for the governor in council can within one year from its receipt, disallow any act of a province it becoming the law.

Previous to 1867 the imperial government could disallow any act of a provincial legislature within the limits of British North America. The power over the provinces in that respect has now been transferred to the central government of Canada since 1867.

This political power is one to be exercised with great discretion and judgment, as otherwise it may involve consequences fatal to the harmony and integrity of the confederation.

It may be laid down in general terms that this "veto" can be properly exercised when the act under consideration is beyond the constitutional power of the legislature, or when it is contrary to the rights enjoyed by a minority under the constitution, or when clearly dangerous to the peace and unity of the Dominion generally. The danger arises from the exercise of the power, on the ground of public policy, in the case of a question clearly within the constitutional powers of legislature.

The general principle that prevails is to leave to their operation all acts that fall within the powers of the provincial legislature, which within its sphere has as absolute a right of legislation as the dominion parliament itself; and if the dominion authorities, at any time, for sufficient reasons, consider it necessary to interfere in provincial affairs, they must be prepared to justify their action before parliament and the country.

The rule has been to obtain an opinion from the courts in cases of doubt, involving nice and delicate points of law, rather than to use a political power which is regarded with jealousy by the provinces. The law allows such references to be made to the supreme court of Canada.

CHAPTER IV JUDICIAL POWER JUDICIAL APPOINTMENTS

The written constitution provides that the government of the Dominion shall appoint and pay the judges of the superior, district and county courts of the provinces, except those of the probate courts of Nova Scotia.

Justices of the peace, police and stipendiary magistrates are, however, appointed by the provincial governments.

The judges of the superior courts can only be removed on an address of the two houses of the dominion parliament to the governor-general, after an inquiry before a committee of the commons or senate into any charges that may be made against them.

Judges of the supreme or superior courts must be barristers or advocates.

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Just Swallow a Capsule
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to restore normal breathing, stop mucus
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long nights of quiet sleep; contains no
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ates of at least ten years' standing at the bar of a province; county court years' standing.

Stipendiary and police magistrates must be, generally, of at least three years' standing.

All judicial appointments are made on the recommendation of the Dominion minister of justice, except appointments of chief justices, which are made on the recommendation of the prime minister.

When judges wish to obtain leave of absence from their duties, or to retire from the public service, it is through the department of justice that all necessary measures are taken.

CONSTITUTION AND ORGANIZATION OF THE PROVINCIAL COURTS

The constitution provides also that the governments of the provinces shall have sole control of the constitution, organization, and procedure of all their own courts. At any time they may make changes in the constitution of these courts, abolish any of them, add a new court, or impose additional duties on existing courts.

But whenever a new judge of a superior, or district, or county court is required by a provincial act, it is for the Dominion to provide the salary and make the appointment.

While the dominion parliament has no right to abolish, or interfere with the constitution of the provincial courts within their provincial powers, it is quite competent for that body to assign to those courts additional duties in connection with matters which fall within the undoubted powers of the central government, the trial of disputed dominion elections, for instance.

The constitution gives to the province exclusive control over all matters affecting property and civil rights, but the dominion parliament can alone make laws relating to crime and criminals; that is to say, define the nature of those offences against public order, religion, morals, persons, rights of property, and the ad-

ministration of law and justice, that fall under the criminal law, and may be punished by death, or imprisonment or fines. Treason, murder, manslaughter, forgery, fraud, breach of trust, libel, burglary, receiving of stolen goods, robbery, theft, and conspiracies, are among such offences.

The regulation of the procedure or manner in which the trial of such offences is to take place is also entrusted to the dominion parliament. The trial of such offences, however, takes place in the courts created by the province.

From the preceding paragraphs it will consequently be seen that the provincial courts have power to try and determine civil and criminal suits and actions at law, affecting the lives, liberties and property of the people within their provincial limits; that the provincial legislature regulates both the law and procedure in matters of personal or private rights and that the dominion parliament makes the rules of law and procedure in criminal matters.

The reason of this division of legislative authority must be sought in the historical fact that in all the English provinces which had so long enjoyed local self-government before 1867, there were differences both in the laws and procedure relating to civil rights and property, based as they were in the English provinces on the principles of English jurisprudence, while in the great province of Quebec they were based on the French law, but the criminal law was the same in the province of Quebec as it was in the other provinces.

(to be continued in our next)

Maud: "When we're married I must have three servants."

John: "You shall have twenty-three darlings, but not all at the same time."

"I earn three pounds and fourpence a week," an applicant told the Willsenden magistrate, out of which I give my wife three pence. "The man may be a model husband," but before taking it for granted we would like to know what he does with the fourpence.

ANCIENT FREE & ACCEPTED
MASON

ALBION LODGE, No. 87
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA



Meets first Thursday in month
Visiting Brethren Welcome
J. A. Montjoy, W.M.,
L. D'Albertainson, Sec.

RATES \$1.00 UP PHONE 6101 BUS MEETS ALL TRAINS

The Royal George Hotel 101st STREET—NEAR UNION DEPOT Edmonton

Phone 6101 "THE HOME OF COMFORT AND SERVICE" Phone 610

"BETTER THAN EVER"

SUITS, of Good Quality \$30.00
SUITS, of Better Quality \$35.00
SUITS, of Dandy Quality \$40.00 & \$45.00
SUITS, of Choicest & Finest Quality \$50.00

Early Selection Secures Larger Choice of Samples
Choose Now, and I will have Suits Made—to be shipped
at once, or at any time between now and Dec. 1st.

OFFICE & SHOWROOM AT MY SHACK

A. S. CAMPBELL, Chauvin
—SPECIAL ORDER SPECIALIST—

—COAL—

We Sell The Best
Obtainable

WESTERN LUMBER CO.
H. N. FREEMAN, Manager, CHAUVIN

THE EVER READY GARAGE

DEALER IN
FARM IMPLEMENTS, TRACTORS & SEPARATORS
; LIGHTING PLANTS, FARM ENGINES, CREAM SEPARATORS

STORAGE BATTERIES
Guaranteed for 18 month
6 volts, \$30 12 volts, \$47

CARS, TRACTORS & FARM ENGINES REPAIRED
AND REBUILT—SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

REDUCED RATES UNTIL APRIL 1st 1922

I. E. COLLETTE, Prop. Chauvin, Alta

COAL

CANADIAN DINANT COAL COMPANY

STOVE COAL . . . per ton, off car \$6.00
DOUBLE SCREEN LUMP " " \$8.00

A. C. NACHTERGAELE
Edmonton City Dairy Building, CHAUVIN

CHAUVIN FLOUR MILL

CHAUVIN FLOUR . . . per 98lb sack \$3.75

We have a limited quantity of HOG CHOP
For Sale. This is a Superior Feed for Results

OPERATING EVERY DAY

ROROS SCHOOL DISTRICT
No. 2193

Tenders For Wood And Hauling Coal

TENDERS are invited for the supply of Three cords of Green Wood and Three cords of Dry Wood, the same to be White Poplar, 16 inches long, delivered at Roros School. One cord of Dry Wood to be delivered by February 1st, balance by April 1st.

Also TENDERS for Hauling Coal from Chauvin when required during 1922. Quote price per ton.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned until 6 p.m., February 13, 1922.

GEORGE LEGGETT,
Sec.-Treas.

ROROS, P.O., Alberta

SHERLOCK LAKE SCHOOL
DISTRICT, NO 3572

Tenders

TENDERS NO. 1.

Tenders will be received by the Secretary-Treasurer of this school District for the conveyance of six children to Stanmore school for eight months, commencing April 1st 1922, and return. The round trip is about 22 miles.

TENDERS NO. 2.

Tenders will also be received by the Secretary for the conveyance of nine children to and from Stanmore school for eight months, commencing April 1st. The round trip is about 24 miles. Particulars of route may be had from Secretary. Tenders to be in by February 14th 1922. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

S. R. SWINDELL, Sec.-Treas.

Pound Notice

EMPOUNDED IN POUND KEPT BY undersigned, N.E. 4-45-2-w.4th. One white Cow and Calif. Branded T S on left hip, and branded T E on right hip. George Leggett, Roros.

Market Prices

SECURITY ELEVATOR, CHAUVIN
2 p.m., Tuesday, January 31st 1922

No. 1 Northern	87
No. 2 Northern	84
No. 3 Northern	79
Oats	
No. 2 C. W.	26 1/2
Barley	
No. 3 C. W.	33
Rye	
No. 2 C. W.	58
Flax	
No. 1 N. W.	1.60

Announcement

The "C" squadron of the 19th Alberta Dragoons are giving a Social and Dance in the Oddfellows' hall on Friday, February 10th. Songs, and dancing. Refreshments will be provided. The admission will be One Dollar for gents. Ladies are kindly requested to bring a cake or something in the way of duty.

The Dragoons invite everybody to come and have a good time. The G. W. V. A. orchestra will be in attendance.

Fast friends leave you as soon as you cut down on the speed.

Wanted; Oats in Carloads

Premium Paid above market prices for Oats of a Good Quality, free from wheat and noxious seed. Send price and Sample to

J. S. Palmer, Artland, Sask

Local Notes Of Interest

Mr James MacDonald, editor of the Unity Courier, was a visitor to the Chauvin Chronicle office from Friday to Monday.

We are glad to see Mr W. H. Way again in town. He is spending a short time in our midst renewing acquaintances.

A number of the Chauvin Oddfellows journeyed to Edgerton Thursday last to pay a fraternal visit to the Edgerton lodge. At the same time a similar group of men travelled down from the buffalo town of Wainwright. The Edgerton brothers gave them a royal reception which terminated in a banquet at the Cecil Hotel, Edgerton.

A dance was held at Edginglass school last Friday evening, and despite the cold weather a goodly number of the crowd, and a very pleasant evening was spent.

Miss L. E. Goggin left Portage la Prairie last Sunday January 29th for Oul Ireland.

Last week Mr. D. MacDonald left Chauvin for Stony Plain to take over the management of the bank there. Mrs. MacDonald will follow in a few days.

Miss Dorothy Smith spent a few days last week visiting friends in Edgerton.

The general monthly meeting of the Chauvin branch of the G. W. V. A. was held in Comrade T. H. Seal's office, January 28th. Several important matters appearing on the agenda paper.

J. A. Code announces a material drop in the prices of Ford cars. The new 1922 prices are \$725 for five passenger car, \$870 for Ford truck; \$945 for coupe; \$1055 for sedan. These prices, it is to be noted, are F.O.B. at Chauvin, or in other words delivered to your home.

Messrs Parcels and Foxwell are shipping Cattle and Hogs on Friday and Saturday, February 3rd and 4th. Make an effort and get your stock in for this shipping.

The Agricultural Society are making plans to launch a membership drive in the near future. Further particulars will be announced shortly.

A. Tuoy arrived back from Calgary on Tuesday.

Very cold weather has been prevailing over this district for the past two weeks.

According to the majority of the farmers, the horses and cattle have not been much affected by this recent cold and stormy weather.

Two Chauvin rinks expect to attend and compete in the Wainwright bonspiel.

Dr. McGregor of Edgerton will be at Dr. Folkins' office every Monday between trains during the absence of Dr. Folkins.

Plattery often wins out where truth wouldn't get a look in.

Envy is an indication of inferiority.

LOST: 2 YEARLING STEERS; 1 yearling heifer. Branded reversed E Z over half circle on right shoulder E. Couchene, Chauvin, Alta.

FOR SALE: ONE COOK STOVE, Royal Range, Oil Stove, Brand new Bed complete, Kitchen Cabinet, One Table, Five Chairs, Reply to Box 421 Chauvin Chronicle.

WANTED: MEN AND WOMEN to sell to women in homes, rubberlined, waterproof Gingham Aprons for use in the kitchen. Can easily earn \$1.00 daily and more. Rapid seller and ready demand. Send 75 cents for sample apron and full particulars. Money refunded if sample returned. British Rubber Company, 232 McGill Street, Montreal.

FOR SALE: ONE GANG PLOW with stubble and breaker bottoms, nearly new. One wagon and double box. One buggy and two sets of double work harness. Must be sold at once. Ralph Hay or Jack Shippen, Ribstone, Alta.

WANTED: OATS IN CAR LOADS Premium paid above market prices for oats of a good quality, free from wheat and noxious seed. Send price and sample to J. S. PALMER, Artland. I will look you up.

FOR SALE: FIFTY BUSHELS, RED BOBS WHEAT. \$1.50 per bushel; Mrs. T. Smith, Butte; P. O. Box 153 Chauvin Alberta

WANTED TO RENT: A FARM with equipment, half or quarter section preferred. Box 83 Chauvin.

LOST: SIX HEAD OF CATTLE: two-year-old; 4 yearlings, branded S W on left ribs. Please notify V James Swan, Chauvin

STRAYED TO MY PREMISES: Red Heifer: 3 years old, white star; ear tag on right ear—Sam Chalmers; brand invisible; owner can have same by paying expenses: P. H. Perry; S. W. 2-44-2-w.4th; CHAUVIN, Alta.

WANTED TO PURCHASE: FOUR or five Sleight Dogs; must be good strong full-sized dogs, broke or unbroke; reply giving particularly and price in first letter to P. O. Box No. 42, Chauvin Alberta

FOR SALE: N.W. QUARTER, of Sec. 12, Tp 44, R 23; W 3rd Mer. Price \$2500; terms: 6 1/2 miles from Artland; 55 acres cultivated; balance mostly arable; some good hay land; good 15 acre pastured fence two wires; good frame dwelling, 18 x 24 ft, two rooms; good log stable 16 x 26; lumber chicken house; new granary 10 x 15; three good wells cribbed; abundant water from adjoining lake; some good bluffs; quarter fenced two wires—telephone and rural delivery—apply H. Michel, Rural Route 1, Artland, Sask

LOST TWO HOUND PUPS: One five months old, brown half Russian, dog. One six months black with white strip in nose, half Russian female. Please return to A. G. Godin, Chauvin.

LOST: 3 HEAD OF CATTLE: 1 roan, 1 red line back and calf, and 1 yearling steer, red, branded LAY F and J over bar on left shoulder and left ear split. Reward offered. Joe. Purioit, Chauvin, Alta. Phone 508

LAND FOR SALE: NUMEROUS pieces of land in the Manitou Lake municipality for sale. Prices from \$7 to \$18 per acre. apply J. Bradley, R.R.2, Artland, Sask.

FOR SALE: CABINET GRAMOPHONE, stands forty-five inches high. Golden Oak, beautiful design. For \$100.00.

Regular price, \$17,500—will be sold for \$100.00 This is a genuine snap. Any intending purchaser can come in and thoroughly try it out. This machine is not second-hand. It is brand new, but has been placed with us to sell at a sacrifice. The Chauvin Pharmacy.

FOR SALE: ONE DINING ROOM Pool Table; complete. Good as new. Apply Ribstone P.O. or Fred Dalrym, Ribstone, Alta.

STRAYED ONTO MY PREMISES: Two dark bay mares, no brand visible. One dark brown mare, brand C 6 on right hip. Owner may have same by proving property and paying expenses. Ralph F. Hiar, N. Half 020-43-2-w 4th; Ribstone, Alta.

FOR SALE: WHITE WYANDOTTES Cooked, \$1.50 up and up. Leader Oats 40c per bushel; also Kitchener Wheat and Banner Oats. A few registered Berkshire sows (will be bred). E. A. Pitman, Chauvin.

LOST: FIVE HEAD OF CATTLE, Three yearling heifers, clear red; One yearling with white face; One spotted two year old heifer. All branded 20 over bar on right shoulder. Reward offered. John R. B. White, Chauvin, Alta.

LOST: TWO YEARLING STEERS One black yearling; one brown yearling branded L V on left shoulder L. V. Langille, Chauvin.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Parcels & Foxwell Chauvin, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



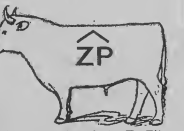
are the property of R. E. Pawsey, Edgerton, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Rohrer Bros. 4-43-2 Ribstone, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



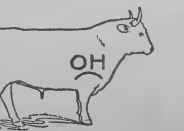
are the property of A. E. Pitman Chauvin Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of H. Young, Chauvin

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of W. O. Harris & Sons, 18-44-1-w 4th Chauvin, Alberta.

Public Notice

I have gone east until about the middle of February. All accounts are left with J. A. MacKenzie for collection. Any moneys paid Mr. C. C. MacKenzie, or to Mrs. H. G. Folkins will be gladly received.
H. G. FOLKINS

Professional Card

DR. H. G. FOLKINS

M.D., C.M. of McGill
Consultation hours, 1 to 4 p.m.
Office: At the Druggist Store
Main Street, Chauvin

H. V. Fieldhouse, K.C.

Robert Hunter L.L.B.
FIELDHOUSE & HUNTER
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS

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Offices: Chauvin, Edgerton, Irma and Wainwright

J. A. MAC KENZIE

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR
NOTARY

Post Office Building
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

SMITH & FLEMING

BARRISTERS SOLICITORS
NOTARIES PUBLIC
Phone 62

Unity Probates Saskatchewan Administrations

Dr. R. L. St Jean M.V.

VETERINARY SURGEON
(Graduate, Laval University)
Specialty:—Castrations Upstanding

First Avenue West, Alberta

CATTLE BRANDED

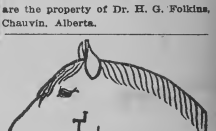


are the property of Irving Nell, 18-44-1-w Chauvin, P.O.

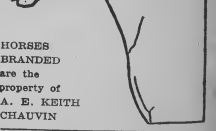
HORSES AND CATTLE BRANDED



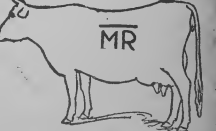
are the property of Dr. H. G. Folkins, Chauvin, Alberta.



are the property of Dr. H. G. Folkins, Chauvin, Alberta.



are the property of A. W. Robinson, 18-44-1-w Chauvin



Bread and pastries for Threshings—
Order at the Chauvin Bakery.